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# J.V. BAILES NURSERIES

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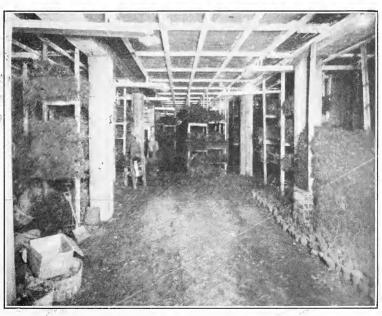
## Dayton's Bluff Station

Saint Paul, Minnesota

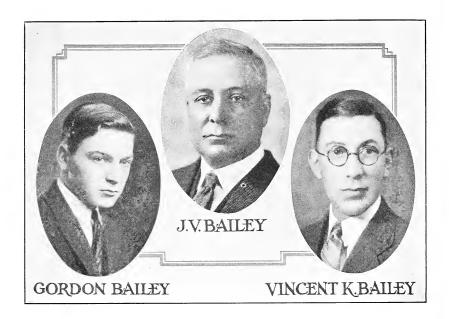
St. Paul Telephones } LaSalle 98421 LaSalle 9364

Near Highway No. 3 at City Limits

1928



Photograph of nursery stock in winter storage in my new modern storage plant. This picture was taken Jan. 1st, 1928.



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Friends and Customers:-

Planting time will soon be here. Now is the time to make plans for the spring activities. You will probably plan to make your home more attractive and a better place to live by planting shade trees, flowering shrubs and perennials and for your future comfort, fruit trees and the various kinds of small fruits.

All of my nursery stock is grown under the direct supervision of one of the Baileys from the propagating beds, through the more advanced stages of growth, digging and storing of the dormant stock and eventually packing for shipping. One of the Baileys supervises every operation personally.

I invite you to visit my nursery and see nursery stock growing under modern methods; see the propagating beds; see the trees and plants growing in the nursery; see my new modern storage plant where stock is stored and packed under proper conditions. Isn't it better to buy BAILEY'S HARDY, NORTHERN GROWN NURSERY STOCK where you know that you get good nursery stock at a moderate price?

J.W. Bailey

List of hardy nursery stock, with descriptions and prices for spring delivery. These quotations are f. o. b. St. Paul, or

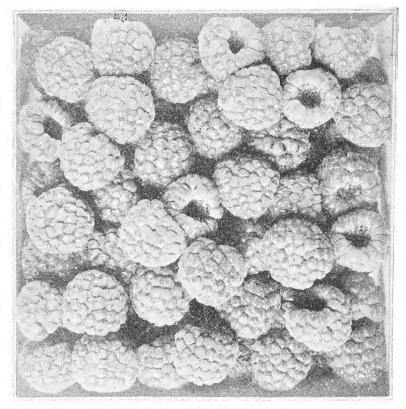
at nursery, except where otherwise stated.

I reserve the right to substitute sizes, when the size ordered is all sold, unless the order specifies not to substitute sizes. The corresponding change in the price will be made. I will not substitute varieties unless the order gives me that privilege.

#### FREE OF CHARGE

Because of the many requests for planting instructions I am going to furnish free of charge a booklet of planting instructions with each order.

#### RED RASPBERRIES



Photograph, reduced in size, of a quart box of Latham raspberries.

#### BEWARE OF DISEASED RASPBERRY PLANTS

Nearly all raspberry plantings have a disease that is called "MOSAIC." In the past this was not known as a disease but varieties were said to run out and new varieties were

sought to take their place. A few years ago plant disease experts decided that, what we thought was running out of varieties, was really a disease which gradually weakened the plants of a variety. By careful selection of healthy plants, I have secured a fine stock of "Mosaic Free Plants." My plants have been inspected several times during the past season by the State Nursery Inspector and pronounced free from the Mosaic disease. You may be offered plants at a much lower price, but do not underestimate the value of securing some of my Mosaic Free Stock.

LATHAM (Mosaic Free)—Now the most popular red raspberry grown in this section of the country, as well as in the east. A late, large, bright red berry of good quality. Latham is entirely hardy in the Northwest without winter protection. No. 1 plants: 25 plants, \$2.00; 100 plants \$5.00; 1,000 plants, \$35.00; lots of 2,000 and more at \$30.00 per 1,000. No. 2 plants: 100 plants \$3.00; 1,000 plants, \$18.00; 2,000 and over at \$15.00 per 1,000.

KING (Mosaic Free)—King is still our leading early red raspberry. It ripens about two weeks before the Latham. Its heavy yielding, hardiness, and exceptionally high quality are reasons enough for its continued popularity.

Prices: Same as Latham.

#### CURRANTS

For the past twenty-five years I have raised currants for the St. Paul and Minneapolis markets and have discarded those varieties which proved unprofitable either by being poor yielders or poor in quality. I can recommend the following varieties which I offer.

Prices for currants except London Market: 2 year No. 1 plants; 27c each, \$2.20 for 10, \$17.00 for 100. 1 year No. 1 plants: 22c each, \$2.00 for 10, \$15.00 for 100.

**LONDON MARKET**—This has been my main crop variety for years, as it is a heavy bearer and the fruit is good in quality although only medium in size. The bush is vigorous and upright in growth. While my price is lower for plants of this variety I can recommend it as the best for the main crop. Prices: 2 year No. 1 plants, 25c each; \$2.00 for 10; \$15.00 per 100. 1 year No. 1 plants, 20c each; \$1.75 for 10; \$12.00 for 100.

**PERFECTION**—On account of the very large fruit which is of a high quality this variety has become popular. Season is early. The fruit is large enough to be in the cherry class.

- **POMONA**—A very desirable variety. Season is early. Fruit is good in quality and somewhat larger than London market but does not yield so good. Bushes upright in growth.
- WILDER—A standard variety, midseason, fruit above medium in size, quality good.
- PRINCE ALBERT—The fruit of this variety is light red in color, above medium in size but not very good in quality. It does not come into bearing for three years after planting while most of the other varieties bear fruit the year after planting. Bunches very large, bush very heavy and an upright grower. This variety is valuable on account of the late season of ripening for then is when prices are highest.
- CHERRY CURRANT—The fruit is good in quality and very large, season is early. The only fault with this variety is the bush is rather weak and not upright in growth.
- **DIPLOMA**—Another large fruit variety but with the same fault of sprawling, weak bushes.
- **RED CROSS**—A currant that compares fairly well with London Market and considered, by many, as good for the main crop.
- WHITE GRAPE—A good yielding white variety which is noted for the high quality of the fruit.

#### GOOSEBERRIES

- COMO—For years we have been looking for a better goose-berry which would be hardy and not susceptible to the diseases common to the English varieties. This we have in the Como. This new variety was originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. A vigorous grower, very productive, nearly thornless, perfectly hardy and is not susceptible to gooseberry diseases. Fruit is larger than the fruit of the Carrie but, unlike this variety, does not turn dark color when ripe. The ripe fruit is as green in color as it is before ripening. This feature is a great advantage, for gooseberries sell much better when green than when they have become dark in color. 2-year No. 1, 35c each, \$3.00 per 10, \$25.00 per 100.
- THE CARRIE—This variety has become so well known that I do not need to mention its many good qualities, but I will say that it is nearly thornless, is practically disease resisting, and a heavy bearer. 2 year No. 1 plants: 27 each, \$2.20 for 10, \$17.00 for 100. 1 year No. 1 plants: 22c each, \$2.00 for 10, \$15.00 for 100.

#### GRAPES

Prices on grapes: Strong 2-year No. 1 plants, 25c, \$2.25 per 10, \$5.00 per 25, \$18.00 per 100; Strong 1-year No. 1 plants, 20c each, \$1.75 per 10, \$4.25 per 25, \$15 per 100.

BETA—I would advise this variety above all others for Minnesota and the Northwestern States. The vines are as hardy as the wild grape, which means they do not require protection in the winter as many of the other varieties do. Fruit is the color of the Concord and of the best of quality to use for jelly or juice as it has some of the wild grape flavor. Fruit is nearly as large as the Concord and a much better yielder. Ripens the first part of September. I propagate my plants from wood taken from my bearing vineyard, thus assuring plants that will be good yielders. I propagate these grapes in quantities which permits me to offer them at these exceptionally low prices.

ALPHA—A variety very similar to Beta. It equals Beta in yield, size, and hardiness, and is claimed by many to surpass Beta in quality.

**CONCORD**—A well known variety of purple grape which is semi-hardy in this climate.

WHITE NIAGARIA—A large variety of white grape which is semi-hardy in Minnesota.

#### **STRAWBERRIES**

#### **Everbearing**

PROGRESSIVE—Staminate: Very productive. Fruit medium size and of excellent quality. Produces fruit from about a week earlier than any June variety until late fall. 75c for 25, \$1.25 for 50, \$2.50 per 100. Postage paid.

MASTODON—I have tried out many varieties of everbearing strawberries with the hope of finding one better than Progressive, and after trying Mastodon for two years, I have discarded all others except Progressive. It is a large, strong plant which does well on any soil type, the fruit is large and of high quality. It is a variety I can recommend as being superior to any other everbearer for commercial or home planting. 25 plants \$1.50, 100 plants \$5.00.

#### June Bearing Varieties

PREMIER—Staminate: I am pleased to offer a strawberry that I can recommend to be an improvement over all other early varieties. This variety was introduced by R. M. Kellogg, and has proven to be just what we were looking for in an early fruiting variety. Plants grow large and are wonderfully productive. The berries are large and of a beautiful glossy red color. I have never found so many good qualities in an early berry. 25 plants 45c, 100 plants \$1.50, 1,000 plants \$8.00.

- MINNEHAHA—Staminate: While this is one of the newer productions, it has been tried out enough to be placed among the best varieties. Fruit is very large, season of ripening late. Plants very hardy. I consider this our best late variety. 25 plants 45c, 100 plants \$1.50, 1,000 plants \$8.00.
- SENATOR DUNLAP—Staminate: The Senator Dunlap is too well known to require a description. It is still a very popular strawberry. 25 plants 45c, 100 plants \$1.00, 1,000 plants \$6.00.
- EASYPICKER—Pistillate: A new production of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. Very vigorous, good plant maker, wonderfully productive, berries medium in size with excellent quality. As the name implies they are easily picked. This new berry promises to be a leader among the better varieties. I have only a limited supply to offer. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.
- COOPER—Staminate: This new strawberry was introduced by Henry Emlong & Sons, Michigan, and has become very popular wherever grown. Size, productiveness, long season in fruit, and last but not least, quality in fruit, makes Cooper a valuable variety. Season begins with the midseason and continues to fruit until most late sorts are gone. Plants healthy and vigorous. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.
- NOKOMIS—Staminate: A new production of the State Fruit Breeding Farm which promises to become popular as a late home garden strawberry. Very productive, fruit large and good in quality. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.
- CHASKA—Staminate: One of the new Minnesota Fruit Breeding Farm introductions of considerable promise. I offer a few of these plants to my customers this year. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.
- GIBSON—Staminate: This variety was very popular several years ago, but was attacked by a disease known as "Strawberry Yellows". By very carefully selecting the healthy plants, I am now able to offer disease free Gibson. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.
- MINNESOTA—This variety was also attacked by "Strawberry Yellows" but the Fruit Breeding Farm realized the value of this variety and they set out to eliminate the diseased plants by selection. Two years ago they sent us 25 of the healthy plants and I now offer some to my customers. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.
- **FRITZ**—This is a variety which I secured from the west. It is very productive, high quality, medium size and a productive plant maker. 25 plants 50c, 100 plants \$1.75.

## APPLE AND CRAB APPLE TREES, STANDARD VARIETIES

These trees are three years old and well branched. I grow only the varieties which I consider best for our climate. My prices are very low considering the high quality of my nursery stock. 5 to 6 foot trees, 75c each; \$6.00 for 10; \$50.00 for 100. 4 to 5 foot trees, 65 each; \$5.00 for \$10; \$40.00 for 100. 3 to 4 foot trees, 50c each; \$4.00 for 10; \$30.00 per 100. Unbranched trees (Haralson only), 25c each; \$20.00 for 100.

- **WEALTHY**—This is now considered the best apple of its season both for home use and in a commercial orchard. The tree is an upright grower and hardy. The fruit is medium to large in size and colors up to a beautiful red, quality exceptionally good, will keep until January.
- **DUCHESS**—Season, July and August. A vigorous growing hardy tree. This variety is a heavy bearer. Fruit is large, greenish yellow striped with red. This is the standard early apple for the Northwest.
- NORTHWESTERN GREENING—A late winter apple. The tree is a vigorous grower and fairly hardy. The fruit is very large; yellowish green when ripe; a good pie and baking apple.
- HIBERNAL—Season, fall; color, red striped; large size; quality, fair. Hibernal is one of the hardiest varieties grown in Minnesota, it being hardy in the most northern part of the state. It is also a very strong growing tree.
- **PATTEN'S GREENING**—This apple is popular on account of its hardiness and yielding qualities. Fruit large, green with a pink blush, tree is thrifty and grows in a spreading form.
- **DELICIOUS**—A very high quality apple suitable for Southern Minnesota, but to be tried only on a small scale in Central and Northern Minnesota.
- **SWEET RUSSET**—Somewhat larger than the crab varieties. A very heavy yielder. Fruit is sweet and tastes very much like pear. A good apple for canning.
- WHITNEY—This is a hybrid but is usually considered in the crab class. Trees thrifty and upright in growth, abundant yielder, ripens in August, fruit very delicious.
- TRANSCENDENT CRAB—A well known variety of hardy crab. The fruit of this variety is valuable for pickling and jelly. Has become unpopular on account of its tendency to blight.

- VIRGINIA CRAB—Tree very hardy and a vigorous grower, does not blight like Transcendent, fruit fully as good as Transcendent for pickling or jelly. An abundant annual bearer.
- FLORENCE CRAB—Tree hardy but not so vigorous a grower as the Virginia. Fruit is suitable for canning, pickling and jelly.
- STRAWBERRY CRAB—An early crab. Very hardy and a good yielder. Used for eating raw and canning.

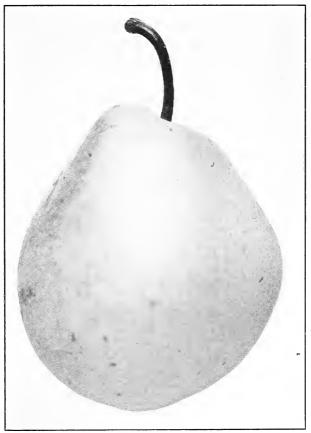
#### APPLES. NEW VARIETIES

It has been the custom of nurserymen to charge more for new varieties, but this year I have decided to charge the same for new varieties as for standard varieties. See standard apples for prices.

- HARALSON—This new variety which was originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm a few years ago fills a long-felt want among apple growers of Minnesota. The fruit is about the same size and color as Wealthy but later in season of ripening; a real winter keeper. Unlike the Wealthy the fruit hangs to the tree until picked. The tree is very symmetrical and perfectly hardy in Minnesota.
- ERICKSON—This new apple was originated at Aitkin, Minn., a few years ago and is proving to be a real success as an early apple. The fruit, which ripens about the same time as the Duchess, is very large and a deep red in color. The quality and flavor cannot be surpassed in an apple of this season. The tree is as "hardy as an oak" and has the type of growth of the Hibernal. We have always wanted a big, red, early apple, with good quality. Now we have it in the Erickson.
- McIntosh—McIntosh has been grown for many years in the east but it has just recently been found out that it is hardy enough for Minnesota. I have had trees fruiting for the past eight years in my commercial orchard. I find them very profitable and feel safe in recommending McIntosh for planting in all sections except northern Minnesota. It is a very attractive, well colored apple of exceptionally high quality. The fruit keeps until late winter.
- COURTLAND—A seedling of McIntosh, produced in New York. It has the same aromatic qualities and white flesh as the McIntosh but it keeps longer. Courtland is very similar to McIntosh in all qualities except in the one point of keeping.
- FOLWELL—A promising fall apple; about the same season as the Wealthy, and keeps until the holidays. The tree is large, vigorous, hardy, and regularly productive. The fruit is very large. Color, greenish yellow with heavy blush; quality, very good.

- WEDGE—A large and attractive apple, is of promise for winter use. The tree is a very vigorous, upright grower, productive and hardy. The fruit is large. Color, usually a good solid red; quality good. A real winter keeper; season, October to March.
- MINNEHAHA—Minnehaha is one of the recent introductions of the Minnehaha Fruit Breeding Farm. While the fruit is not as large as some of the other varieties it is good quality and keeps well. Minnehaha is well colored with a dark red.

#### **PEARS**



Photograph of Minn. No. 1 Pear, natural size.

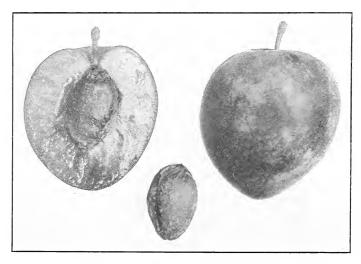
MINN. NO. 1—Up to the present time the growing of pears in the Northwest has been considered out of the question, but the Minnesota State Fair Breeding Farm has again come to the rescue and has produced a real good pear described below.

Tree a vigorous, upright grower, perfectly hardy, blight resisting. Fruit large, good quality, a heavy producer. What more could you want? My trees are budded on Pyrus Ussuriensis, which is a hardy Japanese pear seedling which will stand this climate. I secure these seedlings for this purpose at a high cost for they have proven the best as common pear seedlings will winter-kill. Prices: 5 to 6 foot trees \$1.25 each, \$10.00 for 10. 4 to 5 foot trees \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10. 3 to 4 foot trees 65c each, \$5.00 for 10.

MENDEL—Introduced by Mr. Pfaender of New Ulm, Minn. Tree is vigorous and is perfectly hardy. It is considered by many as being equal to the Minn. No. 1. Prices: Same as Minn. No. 1.

TAIT NO. 1—This pear was originated in western Canada, where the climate is much more severe than here in the U. S. It is a pear of high quality and a hardy, productive tree. Prices: 5 to 6 foot trees \$1.50 each, \$12.50 for 10. 4 to 5 foot trees \$1.25 each, \$10.00 for 10. 3 to 4 foot trees, \$1.00 each; \$9.00 for 10.

#### PLUMS



Photograph of Underwood plum, showing its natural size and free-stone feature.

We have felt the need of a better plum for the Northwest, and have been watching, with interest, the development of the new varieties originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. These plums are far superior to the older varieties which we have been growing, and I feel perfectly safe in recommending them. They are very fast growing and usually

come into bearing the second year after setting. The fruit of many of these new varieties is as large as a hen's egg, and is superior in quality to the plums which are shipped into our markets. They are perfectly hardy in our climate. I have selected and propagated the following varieties which have shown exceptional qualities.

Prices on all plums: 5 to 6 foot trees 75c each, \$6.00 for 10, \$50.00 for 100. 4 to 5 foot trees 65c each, \$5.00 for 10, \$40.00 for 100. 3 to 4 foot trees 50c each, \$4.00 per 10, \$30.00 per 100. Unbranched trees 25c each, \$2.00 for 100.

- UNDERWOOD—A large fruited, vigorous growing, early maturing variety, especially promising on account of its size, red color, earliness and high quality.
- TONKA—An extremely productive variety, producing large, round, red fruits of firm flesh and good quality.
- RED WING—One of the largest fruited plums, ripens midseason, with beautiful red freestone fruits of high quality.
- MONITOR—A late midseason variety, with a vigorous, well shaped tree, producing large, red, firm fleshed fruits of good quality.
- MENDOTA (Minn. No. 5)—When well grown, it is doubtful if another variety that can be produced in Minnesota will equal Mendota in size of fruit. Tree is of medium size and vigor. Color, a bright and attractive red overlaid by a thin bloom. Flesh very tender. A free stone of late midseason. Very productive.
- RADISSON (Minn. No. 157)—Produces a fruit of exceptionally high quality, and has the added advantage of being a good shipper or market plum. The tree is an upright spreading grower, of medium size. Fruit large, red, firm flesh, semi-free stone. Season early, fruit matures well together, permitting harvesting at one picking.
- MOUND—A very large fruited variety, bearing heavy annual crops of firm-fleshed fruits of good quality.
- ANOKA—A moderate sized, productive tree, bearing large dark red medium sized fruits, ripening the first of September.
- GOLDEN ROD—A vigorous variety bearing pure yellow fruits of firm flesh and good quality; promising as a market and home variety; season, late August.
- **ELLIOTT**—A strong growing variety producing large, highly colored red fruits of good quality, ripening the first week in September; one of the most promising of the late plums.

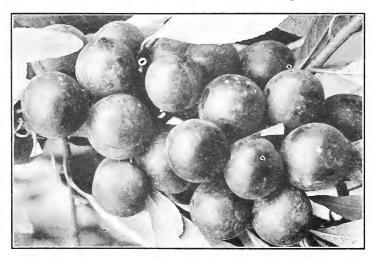
WINONA—This variety is a vigorous grower, produces fruits of highest quality, yellow with a red blush.

LA CRESCENT—An extremely vigorous tree, bearing pure yellow fruit of highest quality and delicate texture; most promising as an early home variety, but too tender for shipping.

#### CHERRY-PLUMS

We have some varieties of cherries that do fairly well in our Minnesota climate, but where one has but a few trees the birds generally get the bulk of the fruit before it can be picked. The hybrid plum-cherry which is a cross between a plum and cherry has the flavor of the cherry and is hardy like the native plum and the birds do not bother them. They are heavy yielders and are excellent for canning.

Both of the following varieties are dwarf in their habit of growth which accounts for the size of the smaller nursery tree. While either variety will bear fruit alone the cross pollinazitation is more complete if the two varieties are planted near together. Prices: 5 to 6 foot trees 85c each, \$7.00 for 10. \$60.00 per 100. 4 to 5 foot trees 75 each, \$6.00 per 10, \$50.00 per 100. 3 to 4 foot trees 65 each, \$5.00 for 10, \$40.00 per 100. 2 to 3 foot trees, 50c each, \$4.00 per 10, \$30.00 per 100. Unbranched trees 25c each, \$20.00 per 100.



Photograph, greatly reduced in size, of branch of Zumbra Cherry-plum.

**ZUMBRA**—A hybrid containing the blood of the sweet cherry, wild pin cherry and sand cherry. It is a dwarf tree of the type of Sapa or Opata, a very productive bearer. Quality is good, but should be thoroughly ripened before picking. Late midseason.

NICOLLETT—One of the latest productions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. The fruit almost a true cherry. When canned, one cannot detect the difference from canned cherries.

#### RHUBARB OR PIE PLANT

MAMMOTH VICTORIA—This variety is larger and of better quality than any of the old varieties. Divided roots 20c each, \$1.25 per 10.

#### CLIMBING VINES

- ENGELMAN'S IVY—There is no better vine where one wishes a clinging vine. This ivy grows very fast and clings to any surface such as brick or stucco. It is very hardy. 35c each, \$3.00 for 10.
- BITTERSWEET—A native vine of Minnesota. Very popular on account of its many clusters of beautiful red berries that are used for decorative purposes in the winter. Very hardy. Good for covering trellises and screen porches. 35c each, \$3.00 for 10.
- CLEMATIS PANICULATA (Sweet Autumn or Star Clematis)—One of the best vines for a porch or an arbor. It thrives best in a sunny location. Clematis paniculata is a very vigorous grower with glossy, dark green leaves and sweet-scented, star shaped, white flowers produced in profusion in September. 50c each, \$4.50 for 10.
- MADAME ANDRE CLEMATIS (Clematis lanuginosa)—A variety producing large crimson flowers from July to September. M'me Andre is not as vigorous a grower as the paniculata, but is very desirable for porches on account of its long blooming season. \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10.
- Clematis Jackmani (Jackman C.)—Very similar to M'me Andre except that the blossoms are violet-purple. Jackman is the most popular purple flowering Clematis. \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10.
- HALL'S JAPANESE HONEYSUCKLE—A very desirable vine for an arbor but its greatest value comes in its use as a cover for a bank. It is very good to plant at the top of a bank or wall and let the vines hang over. Hall's J. Honeysuckle is profusely covered with sweet scented flowers in August and September, which turn from white to yellow. 50c each, \$4.50 for 10.
- BOSTON IVY, Ampelopsis Vetchii—One of the best climbing vines as it clings to any smooth hard surface such as brick, stone or concrete. The leaves are a deep green in summer and change to bright shades of crimson and yellow in autumn. 50c each, \$4.50 per 10.

HARDY GRAPES—For an arbor vine I would recommend Beta grape, as it is a fast grower, does not winter-kill and, at the same time, produces quantities of fruit. (See grapes for prices).

#### ORNAMENTAL HEDGE PLANTS

An ornamental hedge frames the lawn and gives it **a** background. One must judge by the lawn and surroundings what kind of a hedge to plant. Following are varieties for every lawn.

- BARBERRY THUNBERGII—This low growing plant is best adapted for a hedge used as a border where the view of other objects is not to be obscured. They are a spreading plant with beautiful foliage that turns a scarlet in the latter part of the season. Used also as individual specimens and as border plants in groupings. Prices: Bushy plants, 2 to 3 foot, 30c each, \$25.00 for 100; 18 to 24 inches, 25c each, \$20.00 for 100.
- BUCKTHORN—Probably the best hedge plant where a rather high hedge or screen is wanted. This plant is very hardy, a vigorous grower, stands pruning exceptionally well. Prices: 3 to 4 foot bushes, 25c each, \$20.00 for 100. 2 to 3 feet 20c each, \$15.00 per 100. 18 to 24 inches 15c each, \$12.00 per 100.
- COTONEASTER Where a hedge of medium height is wanted this is the best to plant. The leaves are a rich green and very glossy which adds to the beauty of the plant. Prices: 40c each, \$30.00 per 100.
- HEDGEWOOD (Salix uralensis)—A new plant which is very desirable for either a trimmed or untrimmed hedge. Its small red twigs and branches and beautiful fine gray leaves give the hedge an appearance of gracefulness. Hedgewood is one of the hardiest plants we have, and will do well in any soil. I am offering a few of these to my customers this year. 18 to 24 inch plants, 25c each, \$20.00 per 100.
- PRIVET, Amur River North—A very desirable hedge plant for southern Minnesota. Not hardy in central and Northern counties. 2 to 3 foot plants, 15c each, \$12.00 per 100.
- ARBOR VITAE—A variety of white cedar adapted for hedge or windbreak. Stands pruning and close planting. One of the best evergreen hedge plants. (For prices see evergreens).
- RED CEDAR—Also a good hedge plant. Stands pruning well, and perfectly hardy. Does best on sandy soil. (See evergreens for prices).

#### ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS

Ornamental shrubs are becoming more and more popular as people appreciate their permanent value and beauty. They lend a charm and grace to the home grounds that is invaluable. One can have a continuous succession of bloom from early in April to the days when frost again nips the flowers of the very latest to bloom.

Shrubs should be grouped with several of one variety near together in groups of different varieties. Several such groupings make an excellent border or foundation planting.

- SPIREA (Anthony Waterer)—A very desirable plant for border. Produces an abundance of purple flowers for a long period the latter part of the summer. 18 to 24 inches, 50c each, \$4.50 per 10. 12 to 15 inches, 35c each, \$3.00 per 10.
- SPIREA BILLARDI—Tall, erect shrub with canes terminated by feathery plumes 5 to 8 inches long, of a dainty pink color. Prices: 3 to 4 feet, 75c each, \$6.50 per 10. 2 to 3 feet, 60c each, \$5.00 per 10.
- SPIREA MUMULDEA, ROSEA—Similar to Anthony Waterer. It is a very desirable shrub to plant in front of tall shrubs as it is thick and compact and grows to a height of only two to 3 feet. It blossoms profusely with a beautiful red flower during the summer after many of the other shrubs have stopped blooming. 18 to 24 inches 50c each, \$4.50 per 10.
- SPIREA FROBELLI—Very much like Anthony Waterer but grows larger and is hardier in this climate. Prices: 18 to 24 inches, 50c each, \$4.00 per 10.
- SPIREA SORBOFOLIA, ASH LEAVED SPIREA—A medium sized shrub producing white feathery spikes of flowers about 6 to 8 inches long on the ends of the branches. It blossoms in July. The leaves resemble those of the Mt. Ash. 3 to 4 feet, 60c each, \$5.00 per 10. 2 to 3 feet, 50c each, \$4.50 per 10.
- SPIREA VAN HOUTTII (Bridal Wreath)—Very desirable on account of its beautiful foliage and graceful habit of growth as well as the masses of white flowers which come in June. Prices: 3 to 4 feet, 50c each, \$4.00 per 10. 2 to 3 feet, 40c each, \$3.50 per 10. 18 to 24 inches, 25c each, \$2.00 per 10. 12 to 18 inches, 15c each, \$1.00 per 10.
- HYDRANGEA, ARBORESCENSE (Hills of Snow Hydrangea)—A summer flowering shrub that attains a height of about 6 feet. White flowers borne in flat clusters. A good shrub for shady places. 2 to 3 foot 75c each, \$6.50 for 10. 18 to 24 inches, 50c each, \$4.00 for 10.

HYDRANGEA P. G.—Every home should have some of these in their yard. Bloom in late summer. Flowers are white at first and then turn to a pink and later to purple. Prices: Same as Hyd. Arborescense.

MOCK ORANGE (Philadelphus)—

Golden Mock Orange (Syringa Aurea)—A compact shrub of an ultimate height of 5 feet with very brilliant yellow folliage. It is a very good shrub to use for contrast with the dark leaved plants. It is a mass of white flowers in May and June. 18 to 24 inches, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 per 10.

Big Scentless Mock Orange (P. Grand.)—A very large flowered variety of Mock Orange. It is one of the larger growing varieties. 3 to 4 feet, 60c each, \$5.50 per 10. 2 to 3 feet, 50c each, \$4.50 per 10.

Lemoine Mock Orange (P. Lemoinei)—White flowers in May. A small shrub attaining a height of about 5 feet. Branches slender and arching. One of the best dwarf spring-flowering sweet-scented shrubs. 2 to 3 foot, 75c each, \$6.50 per 10.

Mont Blanc (Philadelphus Lemoinei Var. Mont Blanc)—Similar to the Lemoine Mock Orange. Attains a height of 4 feet. The white flowers are very large and showy in May and June. One of the best dwarf shrubs. 2 to 3 feet, 75c each, \$6.50 per 10.

Virginal—A new Mock Orange which is a great improvement over many of the old varieties. The exceptionally large flowers grow in clusters or spikes. It is undoubtably one of the best of the Mock Oranges. 12 to 18 inches, 50c each, \$4.00 per 10.

- MORROWI HONEYSUCKLE—One of the most useful hardy shrubs. Upright and dense in growth. It flowers freely, and is covered with bright red berries from August until winter. Bush attains a height of about six feet. Pink blossom. 2 to 3 foot, 50c each, \$4.50 for 10.
- HONEYSUCKLE, Tartarian Pink—A very attractive shrub that produces an abundance of fragrant flowers in the spring, and bright red fruit in autumn. Plant upright in growth and attains a height of about 6 to 8 feet. 3 to 4 foot, 60c each, \$5.50 for 10. 2 to 3 foot, 50c each, \$4.50 for 10.
- SNOWBALL (Vibernum opulus, var. Steriles)—A common shrub attaining a height of 6 to 8 feet and having large round clusters of flowers in May and June. It is attacked by the Aphis but they are easily controlled. 2 to 3 feet, 75c each, \$6.50 for 10.

- CORALBERRY (Indian Currant)—A useful shrub for covering banks and dry spots. It is spreading in habit and its long, slender branches bend gracefully towards the ground. In autumn and winter it is covered with small red berries. It is a small shrub attaining a height of only four feet. 2 to 3 feet, 35c each, \$3.00 for 10. 18 to 24 inches, 25c each, \$2.00 for 10.
- SNOWBERRY—A valuable plant in group planting. Conspicuous on account of the white berries which stay on for a long time. Price: 2 to 3 foot bushes, 50c each. \$4.00 for 10.
- ALPINE CURRANT—A very dense growing shrub with fine dark green leaves. Will grow to a height of 3 to 4 feet. The yellow flowers which open in May are very fragrant. A very desirable dwarf plant where the soil is somewhat dry. 18 inch plants, 35c each.
- BARBERRY, RED LEAF—A new plant similar in every respect to the Japanese Barberry except that it has red leaves all summer. Nurseries have been looking for a good red leaf shrub ever since the Common Red-leaf Barberry was condemned, and now we have one which surpasses the condemned variety. Its deep red leaves and a note of color and contrast to any planting. 18 to 24 inch plants \$1.50 each, \$12.50 for 10. 12 to 15 inches 85c each, \$7.50 for 10.
- BOX BARBERRY—A dwarf Barberry which is very hardy. It attains a height of about 18 inches. On account of its very dense growth and fine foliage it can be easily trimmed to any desired shape. Suitable for border planting and potting. 8 to 12 inch plants, 50c each.

BARBERRY, JAPANESE—(See Hedge Plants).

COTONEASTER—See Hedge Plants).

- HIGH BUSH CRANBERRY—An upright growing shrub attaining an approximate height of 8 feet. White flowers in May and June. The clusters of bright red fruit begin to color by the end of July and remain on the branches and keep their bright scarlet color until the following spring. 18 to 24 inch bushes. 75 each, \$6.00 for 10.
- **RED DOGWOOD**—Grows 6 to 10 feet high, with clusters of fine white flowers, succeeded by a fall crop of ornamental berries; stem and branches turning a blood-red in winter. 3 to 4 foot bushes, 50c each, \$4.50 for 10.
- VARIAGATED DOGWOOD—A variety similar to Red Dogwood except that the leaves are white and green. These veriagated white and green leaves add a note of distinction and contrast to the shrub groups. 2 to 3 foot bushes, 60c each, \$5.50 for 10.

- CUT-LEAF ELDER—A shrub of about the same habits of growth as the common Elder, with green foliage which is very deeply cut, and adds a finer appearance to a group of shrubs. 4 to 5 foot bushes, 65c each, \$6.00 for 10. 3 to 4 foot bushes, 60c each, \$5.50 for 10. 2 to 3 foot bushes, 50c each, \$4.50 for 10.
- GOLDEN ELDER—A shrub of medium height with yellow foliage, which is valuable for group planting in giving variety in color. 3 to 4 foot, 70c each. 2 to 3 foot, 60c each, \$5.50 for 10.
- BURNING BUSH—Spreading in growth with peculiar corky bark along the branches. Leaves small, oval. Berries scarlet, very ornamental. The foliage turns a most beautiful crimson in autumn. Attains a height of about 6 feet. 18 to 24 inches, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10.
- RUSSIAN MULBERRY—A large shrub or small tree grown chiefly for its fruit. The fruit is very sweet and is liked very much by birds. Russian Mulberries are often planted to attract birds to a community or a yard. It also makes a very good large hedge. It is not hardy in northern Minnesota but is suitable in the central and southern part of the state when used in slightly protected locations. 2 to 3 feet, 40c each, \$3.50 for 10.
- DOUBLE FLOWERING PLUM—An ornamental shrub belonging to the plum family. Dwarf in habit and produces masses of double pink flowers in early summer. This plant is very much like the pink, double flowering almond but is much hardier and a better plant for our climate. Prices: bushy plants. 3 to 4 foot bushes, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10. 2 to 3 foot bushes, 75c each, \$6.50 for 10.
- PURPLE LEAF PLUM, NEWPORT—A product of the Minnesota State Farm. A beautiful dark purple-leaved variety of plum carrying its rich color throughout the season; fruits below medium in size, and of little value. This is valuable in group planting where varied coloring is desirable. Prices: Well branched trees, 3 to 4 feet 75c each, \$6.50 for 10. 2 to 3 feet, 50c each, \$4.00 for 10.
- MANITOU—An early spring-flowering tree or shrub, dwarf to medium size, producing great masses of bloom but no fruit. A hardy cross between Siberian almond and peach. A new product of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. 3 to 4 feet, 50c each, \$4.00 for 10. 2 to 3 feet, 40c each, \$3.50 for 10.
- BETCHEL'S DOUBLE FLOWERING CRAB—A large shrub or small tree attaining a height of about 10 feet. Produces

an abundance of double pink flowers in May. The fragrant flowers resemble miniature roses. 2 to 3 foot branched trees, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10.

#### LILACS—

Common Purple—A well known shrub. Prices: 2 feet, 25c each, \$2.00 for 10.

French—The grafted French Lilacs or hybrids were originated a number of years ago and were soon introduced into the eastern states. They were so very popular that they were soon introduced into this section where the demand greatly exceeds the supply now. The shrub is a little smaller than the common lilac, growing 6 to 8 feet high, but there is no comparison in the flowers. The flower stalks of the hybrids are many times as large as the common. It is not uncommon to see flower spikes 12 to 15 inches long. The beauty of these shrubs is appreciated by the public as is shown by the great demand. I offer a few of the best varieties. Prices of French Lilacs: 2 to 3 foot, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 for 10.

Charles X—A very good, purple with very large blooms. Ludwig Spaeth—One of the best of the purple red varieties.

Marie LeGray—A very fine white.

Persian, Rothmogensis—A very profuse blooming grafted, red lilac. The plants do not grow to more than 5 or 6 feet. 2 to 3 foot bushes, 75c each, \$6.50 for 10.

#### HARDY ROSES

- GROOTENDORST—This is a new type of rose that might properly be called a Rugosa Baby Rambler. It is a cross between the Rugosa and crimson Baby Rambler. While it does not compare with the tender Hybrid-Tea Roses, it is valuable as an individual shrub and in groups. It is absolutely hardy and continues to bloom until late in the fall. It is profusely covered with crimson blossoms. 2 year No. 1, 60c each, \$5.00 for 10.
- HANSA RUGOSA—Early flowering Hybrid combining the ornamental qualities of its Rugosa foliage with the blossom beauty and the perfume of the Hybrid Perpetuals. The flowers are cup-shaped, double, crimson and especially fine. Blooms throughout the season, 2 year No. 1, 60c each, \$5.00 per 10.
- EXCELSA—A red climbing rose similar to Dorothy Perkins, but with red blossoms. The beautiful crimson scarlet double flowers are borne in large clusters and set in glossy shining foliage. 50c each, \$4.50 per 10.

RED BABY—A crimson rambler which attains a height of about 2 feet. The red flowers are formed in profuse clusters until frost. 60c each, \$5.00 per 10.

#### **EVERGREENS**



A Winter Scene of Evergreens.

In the bleak winter months when the ground is covered with snow and the trees have lost their leaves the evergreen gives a note of comforting color to remind one that spring shall come again.

In comparing my price with those of other nurserymen, remember that height alone cannot by any means establish values. An Evergreen tree grown close and crowded in the row may be the same height as one of my Evergreens, but will not be as heavy, symmetrical or have as good roots.

Constant transplanting and root pruning give my Evergreens masses of fine, fibrous feeding roots which has been the main reason for the success that my customers have had in making Evergreens, bought from me, grow.

The soil that I grow Evergreens in is just the right texture for balling the roots. When I ball and burlap an Evergreen the roots are never disturbed but the soil goes with the tree.

I consider that all evergreens 18 inches or over should be balled and burlapped which I do free of charge. Balled and burlapped evergreens are expensive to pack so the following prices do not include packing as in other nursery stock. I will crate evergreens at cost.

- COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE—This is the most popular evergreen for specimen planting. Color of foliage ranges from a green to a silvery blue. My trees have been transplanted often and have plenty of room to develop a symmetrical shape so desirable for lawn planting. Price of selected blue which are often called shiners. 2½ to 3 feet, \$10.00 each. Above 3 feet at \$3.50 per foot. Price of Colorado: Green in color but as good in every other way as the above. 12 to 15 inches, \$1.25 each. 30 to 36 inches, \$5.00 each. 3 feet and up at \$1.75 per foot.
- BLACK HILL SPRUCE—Next to the Colorado these trees are the most popular of the evergreens. They are noted for their deep green color and symmetrical habit of growing. Price: 10 to 12 inches, 35c each, \$25.00 per 100. 2 to 3 feet, \$4.00 each. 3 to 4 feet, \$5.50 each. 4 to 5 feet, \$6.50 each. 5 to 6 feet, \$8.00 each.
- **PYRAMIDAL RED CEDAR (Platt River Type)**—This tree belongs to the same family of cedars as the red cedar but the foliage is much more dense and the tree is pyramidal in form. This tree is valuable for group plantings as well as for specimen trees. 5 to 6 feet, \$7.50; 4 to 5 feet, \$5.00.
- ARBOR VITAE—A popular evergreen for hedges or windbrakes which is also often used for single specimen planting. 12 to 18 inches, 50c each, \$40.00 for 100; 18 to 24 inches, \$1.00 each; \$75.00 for 100; 2 to 3 feet, \$2.00 each; 3 to 4 feet, \$3.00 each; 4 to 5 feet, \$4.50 each.
- **PYRAMIDAL ARBOR VITAE**—A beautiful variety of Arbor Vitae which grows in pyramidal form and is used as individual specimen trees. 2 to 3 feet \$4.00 each.
- GLOBE ARBOR VITAE—A globe-shaped Arbor Vitae which does not require pruning to retain its shape. This variety is slow growing and can be used to advantage planted on either side of the entrance to a dwelling. They may be also planted in large pots. 1½ to 2 feet \$5.00 each.
- PONDOROSA PINE—This is a fast growing, coarse needle tree which can be used to good advantage on large lawns or for windbreaks. 4 to 5 feet, \$7.50 each. 3 to 4 feet, \$6.00 each.
- WHITE PINE—A beautiful tree that grows to a great height. May be used in large lawn plantings or as windbreaks. 3 to 4 feet, \$6.00 each.

- SCOTCH PINE—The rapidity of growth, great hardiness, and the facility with which it may be grown on almost all soils, has rendered this tree a great favorite. Seldom used as a specimen tree but a very desirable Pine for the evergreen group or for a windbreak. 5 to 6 feet, \$9.00 each. 4 to 5 feet, \$7.50 each. 3 to 4 feet, \$6.00 each.
- BALSAM FIR—A native tree of Minnesota. Foliage is sweet scented, dark green. Branches growing out horizontally from the trunk give the tree a pyramidal appearance. 3 to 4 feet, \$3.00 each; 2 to 3 feet, \$2.25 each; 4 to 5 feet, \$4.00 each.

We have a complete line of Ornamental Evergreens in addition to those listed here. Write or ask for prices.

#### SHADE AND ORNAMENTAL TREES

- MOUNTAIN ASH—A beautiful lawn tree which becomes very attractive the latter part of the summer when it is covered with masses of red berries. 8 to 10 feet, \$3.00 each. 6 to 8 feet, \$2.25 each.
- WEEPING MOUNTAIN ASH—A novel tree for lawn planting. Its long drooping branches nearly reach the ground. \$4.00 each.
- WHITE OR PAPER BIRCH—This native tree can be used in place of cut-leaf birch but is not so good a tree. 8 to 10 feet, \$2.00 each. 6 to 8 feet, \$1.75 each. 5 to 6 feet, \$1.35 each. 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00 each.
- CUT LEAF WEEPING BIRCH—An elegant, erect tree with slender drooping branches and fine cut leaves. The bark is white like the ordinary native birch. There is no tree that will take the place of this for individual planting on the lawn. 8 to 10 feet, \$5.00 each; 6 to 8 feet, \$4.00 each; 5 to 6 feet, \$3.50 each; 4 to 5 feet, \$3.00 each; 3 to 4 feet, \$2.00 each.
- WHITE ELM—A magnificent tree growing 60 to 80 feet high with drooping spreading branches; one of the grandest of our native trees; makes a beautiful lawn or street tree. The following prices are for well-shaped specimen trees. The measurement in inches means the diameter of the tree just above the ground. 1½ to 2 inches \$4.00 each, 2 to 2½ inches \$5.00 each, 2½ to 3 inches \$6.00 each, 3 to 4 inches \$8.00 each, 4 to 5 inches \$12.00 each, 5 to 6 inches \$20.00 each. For elms suitable for windbreaks I will be glad to quote special prices on application.
- WHITE ELM—(Small sizes) 8 to 10 feet, \$1.50 each.
- HARD MAPLE (Sugar Maple)—A slow growing tree attaining a height of about 50 feet. Forms a beautiful, dense, symmetrical head. Leaves turn a beautiful yellow or scar-

- let in autumn. 8 to 10 feet, \$5.00 each; 6 to 8 feet, \$4.00 each.
- SOFT MAPLE—A very hardy tree forming a round dense head. Leaves turn a very beautiful scarlet in autumn. 6 to 8 feet, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 per 10. 5 to 6 feet, 75c each, \$6.50 per 10. 4 to 5 feet, 60c each, \$5.00 per 10. 3 to 4 feet, 40c each, \$3.50 per 10.
- WIER'S CUT-LEAF MAPLE—A variation of the Soft Maple. Very ornamental on account of its deeply cut leaves. Very hardy and fast growing. A beautiful tree for large lawns. 8 to 10 feet, \$2.25 each. 6 to 8 feet, \$1.75 each.
- BOLEANA POPLAR—One of the most desirable of the upright growing poplars. A tall, narrow-topped tree, leaves deeply cut, woolly white underneath. Very effective for framing a landscape. 6 to 8 feet, \$1.50 each. 5 to 6 feet, \$1.25 each. 4 to 5 feet, 90c each.
- LOMBARDY POPLAR—A slender tree which grows to a great height; used to good effect in some landscape plans. 2 inch caliper, \$3.00 each. 6 to 8 feet, \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10. 5 to 6 feet, 65c each; \$5.00 per 10. 4 to 5 feet, 50c each, \$4.00 per 10. 3 to 4 feet, 35c each, \$3.00 per 10.
- NORWAY POPLAR—A very hardy tree attaining a height of about 50 feet. Very good for a quick wind-break. 6 to 8 feet, 60c each, \$5.00 per 10. 5 to 6 feet 50c each, \$4.00 per 10. 4 to 5 feet, 35c each; \$3.00 per 10.
- SIMONS POPLAR—Grows tall and slender like Lombardy and 5 to 6 feet, 75c each, \$6.50 per 10. 4 to 5 feet, 60c each, is a longer life tree. 6 to 8 feet, \$1.00 each, \$9.00 per 10. \$5.00 per 10. 3 to 4 feet 50c each, \$4.00 per 10.
- GOLDEN WILLOW—This is the common golden barked willow. It is a quick, cheap wind-break or screen. 5 to 6 feet, 50c each, 3 to 4 feet 25c each; \$20.00 per 100.
- NIOBE WEEPING WILLOW—A small tree with graceful, golden, drooping branches. It is one of the best of the weeping willows. 5 to 6 feet 60c each, \$5.00 per 10; 4 to 5 feet 50c each, \$4.00 per 10; 3 to 4 feet, 35c each, \$3.00 per 10.
- BUTTERNUT—A well known hardy nut-bearing tree. Heavy trees 4 to 5 feet, \$1.00 each; 5 to 7 feet, \$1.50 each.
- DOLGA (Ornamental Crab)—The color of the fruit is a beautiful red, solid over the entire fruit. The tree is a thing of beauty at blossoming time with its large white flowers and later with its ropes of large dark red fruit. The fruit is also valuable for jellies. 4 to 5 feet \$1.00 each; 3 to 4 feet 75c each; 2 to 3 feet 60c each.

- PINK FLOWERING CRAB—One of the new ornamentals from the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. 4 to 5 feet \$1.00 each, 3 to 4 feet 75c each, 2 to 3 feet 60c each.
- HANSON'S ORNAMENTAL CRAB—One of the most beautiful small trees in the fall when it is covered with deeply colored red crab apples which hang to the trees until late in the fall. The fruit is also useful for making jelly. A very desirable tree for shade and ornament in the front lawn. It is also planted a great deal in back yards where it can be seen from the street or a window. 4 to 5 feet \$1.00 each, 3 to 4 feet 75c each, 2 to 3 feet 50c each.

#### **PERENNIALS**

My perennials are all strong two year old clumps. Prices of all perennials: 20c each; \$1.75 for 10; \$15.00 per 100.

#### AQUILEGIA—Columbine

Mrs. Scott Elliott Hybrids. There is not a better mixture grown in the world than by Mrs. Scott Elliott, who has taken the highest awards at all the European exhibitions. Wonderful colors with very long-spurred flowers.

#### COREOPSIS (Tickseed)

Grandiflora—An improved variety with large, bright yellow flowers; one of the best hardy plants. Fine for cut flowers all Summer long.

#### DELPHINIUM (Larkspur)

- Bellamosa—A dark blue of the type of Belladonna with the color of the old Formosum variety, but not liable to mildew like the latter and of stronger growth.
- Belladonna—They are our best blue cut flowers, are perfectly hardy and established plants produce a number of spikes, giving three crops during the season. They are in demand by every florist for decorating, the light blue Belladonna combining especially well with other flowers. The two and three-year-old plants of Belladonna can be forced in the greenhouse to great advantage.
- Gold Medal Hybrids—They are made up from the following strains: Blackmore and Langdon's. Watkin's, Samuell's, Kelway's, and Vanderbilt's. All familiar with Delphiniums know that these firms are careful growers and well known specialists.

#### **PYRETHRUM**

(Persian or Painted Daisy)—The Pyrethrums are so simply and easily cultivated that they may be recommended to all who possess a garden. They are perfectly hardy and absolutely invaluable for cut flowers through the summer and early fall. The flowers are bright and elegantly borne on long stems, most convenient for decoration. Finest mixed of English Double and Single Varieties.

#### DIANTHUS LATIFOLIUS

Suitable for dry rockeries, dry walls or any other hot, dry sunny spot. Are of the easiest culture and will thrive in any well drained soil and sunny position. Everblooming bright crimson.

#### GAILLARDIA

(Blanket Flower)—We consider the Gaillardia one of the most desirable hardy plants in cultivation. Though such an ornamental addition to the herbaceous border, the perennial Gaillardia is content with extremely simple treatment. Dig the soil deeply and enrich with well-rotted manure. We recommend the Gaillardia for bedding purposes as well as for borders. Everyone will notice how grandly Gaillardias have thriven through droughts; they seem hardly to need water. The gay blossoms are obtainable in perpetual profusion from June to November and the greater the drought and scarcity of other flowers the more the utility of the perennial Gaillardia is demonstrated.

#### DIANTHUS CARNATION

Grenadin—Single to full double. Mixed colors. True carnation fragrance. Many individuals rival the finest greenhouse carnations, but seldom attain the size.

#### DIANTHUS BARBATUS (Sweet William)

The Sweet William is a fine plant which produces great masses of bloom of extremely rich and varied colors. The flowers are lasting and fine for cutting. Because of the fact that it has been practically impossible to get good seeds of these plants in this country, we offer plants raised from Sutton's seeds from England, and use their color description.

#### DIANTHUS PLUMARIUS (Clove Pinks)

Semperflorens flore pleno—Pink, purplish and white, fragrant flowers on long spikes. Handsome, glaucous green foliage. For border or rock garden. It will bloom continuously if flowers are cut off when they begin to fade.

Double and single blooms. Blooms throughout the summer.

#### MYSOTIS (Forget-Me-Not)

Palustris semperflorens—Large, rich blue flowers with yellow eye; a charming plant for damp places and a more profuse bloomer than the Alpestris.

#### LINUM (Flax)

Perenne—Very attractive, both in foliage and bloom. Flowers beautiful pale blue on slender, graceful stems.

#### GYPSOPHILA (Baby's Breath)

Paniculata compacta—When in bloom in August and September it forms a symmetrical mass 2 to 3 feet in height and as much through, of minute white flowers having a beautiful gauzelike appearance.

#### STATICE (Great Sea Lavender)

- Latifolia—A valuable plant either for the border or rockery, with tufts of leathery leaves and immense candelabra-like heads, frequently 1½ feet high and 2 feet across, of purplish blue, minute flowers during July and August. These, if cut and dried, last in perfect condition for months.
- SHASTA DAISY (Alaska)—The Shasta Daisy has a yellow center with long, white petals, the slender stems springing from the base of the plant, and is most attractive either in the perennial border or as a cut flower.
- LATHYRUS (Everlasting Sweet Pea)—These Everlasting Peas are but little known in this country, but are great favorites in England. They

are extremely showy and fine. Charming clumbers for covering trellises, arbors, etc.

- Polyphyllus (Hardy Lupin)—Clear blue. 3 to 4 feet. June-September.
- LILY-OF-THE-VALLEY—This popular and fragrant subject repays for being well treated. Grand for massing near shrubs or along shaded borders.
- BLEEDING HEART—A hardy perennial with heart-shaped, rose colored flowers in drooping spikes. The base of the flower is furnished with two sheathlike spurs. One of the best border plants; perfectly hardy and easily cultivated. Flowers in April or May. The Bleeding Heart is one of the choicest members of the old fashioned gardens. They prefer the shaded nooks in the border.

#### PHLOX

Prices of Phlox: 25c each; \$2.00 for 10.

- Thor—A beautiful lively shade of deep salmon-pink, suffused and overlaid with a scarlet glow; has aniline-red eye.
- Miss Lingard—The best Phlox in cultivation. It produces immense heads of beautiful white flowers in June and blooms again in September and October. Splendid foliage and habit, and free from attacks of red spider. Better results will be had if old flowers are cut off.

#### **PEONIES**

- PRINCE OF DARKNESS—Typical rose type blossoms of very dark maroon. Mid-season. 75c each.
- MADAME FOREL—Enormous, very full, double bloom, color glossy, called the "Prince of Pink Peonies," a title it well deserves. 50c each.
- FELIX CROUSSE—Very brilliant red. Medium to large, globular, typical bomb shape; fragrant; strong growth, stems rather weak. Mid-season. 60c each.
- FESTIVA MAXIMA—Paper white, with crimson markings in the center. Very large and full, rose type; very tall strong growth. Early. 50c each.
- KARL ROSENFIELD—Early red. Very large flower; globular, semi-rose type. Extremely vigorous grower, tall and free flowering. Unsurpassed as a cut flower. As an early red it has no equal. \$1.00 each.
- RED, UNNAMED—35c each, \$3.00 per 10.
- PINK, UNNAMED—30c each; \$2.50 per 10.

Take advantage of my money saving offers, by ordering these collections. In ordering collections, merely specify the number of the collection.

#### COLLECTION NO. 1, HOME APPLE ORCHARD-4 to 5 foot trees.

- 3 Erickson
- 4 Haralson
- 4 Wealthy 2 Virginia Crab
- 16 trees—Value \$10.40 Special Bargain Price, \$8.00
- 1 Hibernal
- 2 Duchess

#### COLLECTION NO. 2, HOME PLUM ORCHARD—3 to 4 foot trees.

- 2 Elliott
- 2 Golden Rod
- 2 Mendota
- 2 Monitor
- 2 Radisson
- 16 trees—Value \$8.00 Special Bargain Price-\$6.00
- 2 Red Wing
- 2 Tonka
- 2 Underwood

#### COLLECTION NO. 3, SMALL SHRUB COL.

- 5 Hydrangea Arborescense,
  - 18 to 24 inches
- 5 Spirea V. H., 3 to 4 feet

- Value \$9.00
- 5 White Snowberry, 2 to 3 feet
- Special Bargain Price—\$7.00
- 5 Japanese Barberry, 2 to 3 feet

#### COLLECTION NO. 4, LARGE SHRUBS COL.

- 2 Red Dogwood, 3 to 4 feet
- 1 Cut Leaf Elder, 2 to 3 feet
- 1 Golden Elder, 2 to 3 feet
- 2 Pink Honeysuckle, 3 to 4 feet
- 5 Hydrangea P. G., 18 to 24 inches
- 5 White Snowberry, 2 to 3 feet 4 Spirea Frobelli, 18 to 24 inches
- 31 Shrubs—Value \$14.90 Special Bargain Price—\$12.00
- 4 Spirea V. H., 2 to 3 feet.
- 2 Philadelphus Lemoinei, 2 to 3 ft.
- 5 Jap. Barberry, 2 to 3 feet.

#### COLLECTION NO. 5, SMALL FRUITS

- 10 Londan Market Currants
  - 1 yr. No. 1
- 5 Carrie Gooseberry, 1 yr. No. 1
- 10 Beta Grape, 2 yr. No. 1
- Value—\$7.75
- 25 Latham Raspberries, No. 1
- Special Bargain Price—\$6.50

Value—\$13.20

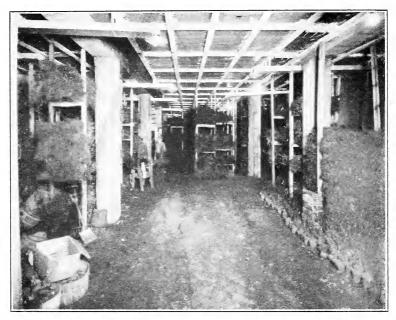
Special Bargain Price—\$11.50

#### COLLECTION NO. 6, FRUIT COL.—21 Trees

- 3 Haralson, 4 to 5 feet
- 2 Erickson, 4 to 5 feet
- 3 Wealthy, 4 to 5 feet
- 2 Minn. No. 1 Pear, 4 to 5 feet
- 1 Mendel Pear, 4 to 5 feet
- 3 Radisson Plums, 3 to 4 feet
- 3 Red Wing Plums, 3 to 4 feet
- 2 Nicollet, 2 to 3 feet
- 2 Zumbra, 2 to 3 feet.

#### COLLECTION NO. 7, PERENNIALS

10 each of any 5 varieties. 50 plants. Value-\$8.75-Special Bargain Price-\$7.50.



Photograph of nursery stock in winter storage in my new modern storage plant. This picture was taken Jan. 1st, 1928.

All nursery stock such as trees and shrubs are dug in the fall and kept in winter storage until time to plant in the spring. The vitality of the stock, when planting time comes. depends largely on the storage plant in which it was kept during the winter.

My new storage plant is strictly modern and the stock is kept in perfect dormant condition which is the reason my trees and shrubs are so full of vitality.

You will notice the ventilating flues along the ceiling. These flues are part of a force ventilating system which is one of the modern features of my storage plant. This modern storage plant is only part of an up to date nursery which employs the most scientific methods in propagating and growing first class nursery stock.

## CERTIFICATES OF INSPECTION

#### MINNESOTA STATE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Office of State Entomologist

No. 2288

St. Paul, Minn., November 14, 1927

#### CERTIFICATE OF NURSERY INSPECTION

This is to certify that in accordance with Section 1, Chapter 198, Session Laws 1927, the general nursery stock on the premises of J. V. Bailey Nurseries, Daytons Bluff Station, St. Paul, Minnesota, have been carefully examined by a duly authorized inspector and found apparently free from dangerously injurious insects and plant diseases. (This includes mosaic and other injurious systemic diseases.)

This certificate is good until September 1, 1928, unless revoked.

N. J. Holmberg, Commissioner.

A. G. Ruggles, State Entomologist.

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## My Terms

All nursery stock herein quoted is grown under modern scientific methods.

Plants are securely and freshly put up in damp packing material.

All nursery stock is true to name and correctly labeled.

Certificate of inspection accompanies each shipment of nursery stock.

In no case will I be liable for more than the original purchase price.

Prices quoted in this price list are f. o. b. St. Paul or at Nursery.

Deliveries will be made daily to the express office in St. Paul and to the St. Paul post office.

Cash with order when stock is to be shipped, or will accept one-fourth of purchase price in advance and ship goods C. O. D. for balance if preferable.

